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(*GLOYDIUS HALYS* (PALLAS, 1776))

03.02.04 –

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: 630091, . , . , 11.

: (383)2170-09-73, e-mail: dis@eco.nsc.ru

— 2012 .

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[, 1987].

[, 2007].

[Sun et al. 2001].
(*Gloydus hays* (Pallas, 1776))

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2011 (, 2011), (,
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1.

(GLOYDIUS HALYS)

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dus hays (Pallas, 1776),
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Gloy-

2.

2.1.

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 2007-2011 .
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2.2.

(GPS)
 ArcView 3.2
 " " . MapInfo 9.5

2.3.

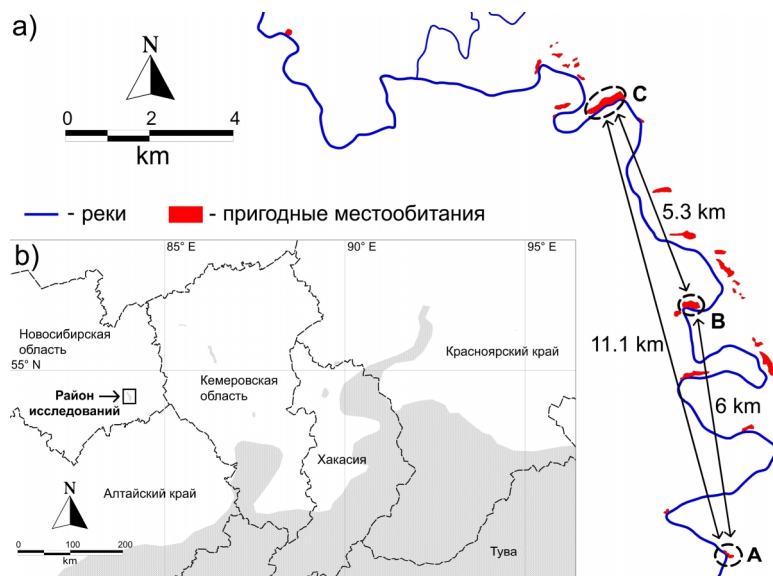
(. 1).

226

(M), (m), (SD), (CV).
 U -
(Mann-Whitney U Test).

t -
0,05.

Excel
Statistica for Windows 6.0.



. 1.

G. halys (b).

2.4.

) (, -
) (, -
 ,) [Greenacre, 1984]. -
 . [Brown, -
 Parker, 1976]. 2009, 2010 -
 2011 . [Schnabel, 1938] -
 (. . « » -
). [Bailey, 1951; 1952; , 1979] -
 - [Jolly, 1965; 1982; Seber, 1965; , 1979]. -
 « » , -
 , . -
 -) Excel (-
 Python 3.2 (-
). -

2.5.

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 - -
 SDS [Sambrook et al., 1989]. -

(), ND4 tRNA-leu [Arevalo, Davis and Sites, 1994].

ABI 3730 (Applied Biosystems) ABI Prism Big Dye Terminator 3.1.

(ML)

[MEGA 5.05; Tamura et al., 2011]

[MrBayes 3.1.2; Huelsenbeck and Ronquist, 2001].

p - / MEGA 5.05.

6% , Base Acer Sequencer (Stratagene).

Micro-Checker 2.2.3 [Oosterhout et al., 2004].

Genepop web version 4.0.10 [Rousset, 2008].

Benjamini and Yekutieli (B–Y) [Benjamini and Yekutieli, 2001].

(F_{IS}) (A_R) Fstat 2.9 [Goudet, 1995].

(H_O) (H_E) Arlequin 3.5 [Excoffier and Lischer, 2010].

PASW Statistics 18.0.

F_{ST} () [Weir and Cockerham, 1984] Fstat; F_{st} 99%

F_{ST} ; F_{ST}

Arlequin 10 000 ,

F_{ST} [local population F_{ST} ; Gaggiotti and Foll, 2010] 95% (HPDI) -
 GESTE 2.0 [Foll and Gaggiotti, 2006]. Ge-
 neClass2 2.0 [Piry et al., 2004] -
 () -
 () -
 « » (-
 Bot-
 tleneck 1.2 [Piry, Luikart and Cornuet, 1999]. -
 (H_0). -
 , . -
 . -
 L-
 [Luikart et al., 1998]. -
 , L-
 . -
 MSVAR 0.4.1 [Beau-
 mout, 1999]. (Markov chain
 Monte Carlo) -
 $\log_{10}(r)$, $\log_{10}(tf)$ $\log_{10}()$. , r (-
), (N_0) -
 (N_1). 95% HPDI. -
 157). ($n =$
 (m)
 BAYESASS, Version 1.3 [Wilson and Ran-
 nala 2003]. BAYESASS
 MCMC, -

$m = \frac{1}{2N_e\mu}$ (M = m/(m×μ),
 $\mu = \frac{1}{4N_e\mu}$; $N_e =$)
 MIGRATE v. 3.2.7 [Beerli and
 Felsenstein 1999, 2001],

MCMC.

3.

GLOYDIUS HALYS-G. INTERMEDIUS

3.1.

G. intermedius

3

G. halys –

[Gloyd and Conant, 1990].

3.2.

ND4 30 *G. halys*
 (10)

H1, H2.

96,7%

H1

[*Natrix tessellata*, *Lacerta viridis*; Joger et al., 2007; Joger et al., 2010].

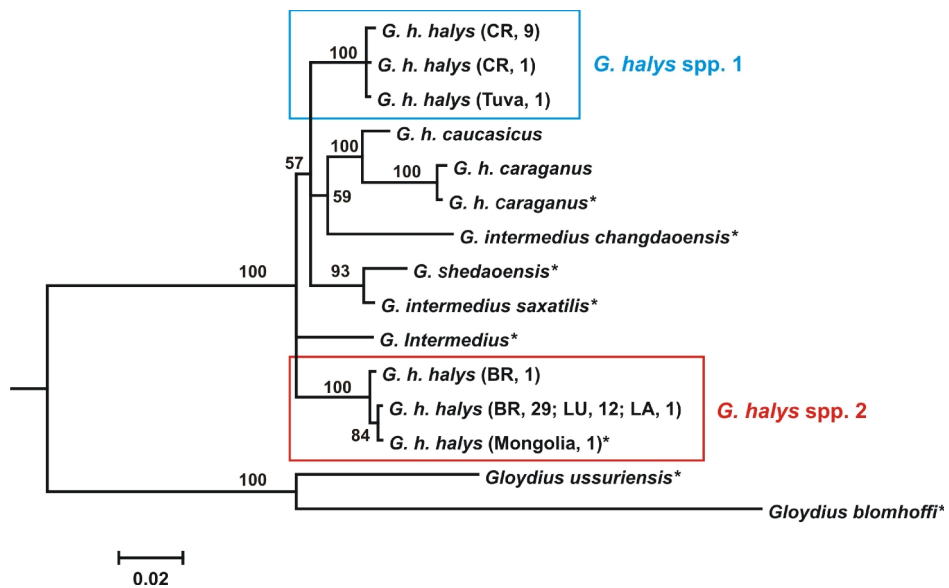
[Joger et al., 2010].

[Joger et al., 2010].

(-)
5 000

[Quante, 2010].

G. halys – *G. intermedius*. 2



. 2. *G. intermedius* ND4 (708), *G. halys* –

50%.

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1,1 4,7%.

(3,5%). *G. halys* spp. 1

, *G. halys* spp. 2
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 (,).

3.3.

,
 (*Scd.*) (*Ventr.*)
 (, , *G. halys* spp. 1).
 ,
 – *G. halys* spp. 2,
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4.

4.1.

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 120 .
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4.2.

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 B
 (ANOVA: $F =$

6,002; $p = 0,004$),
 (ANOVA: $F = 3,431$; $p = 0,038$)
 (Kruskal-Wallis ANOVA: $H = 13,160$; $p = 0,001$).

(Kruskal-Wallis ANOVA: $H = 9,658$; $p = 0,008$ $H = 8,839$; $p = 0,012$,
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 B,
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 .

4.3. A,

,
 2:3.
 .
 4-5 (500-600 ,
 . ..)

(Kruskal-Wallis ANOVA: $H = 3,662$, $p = 0,160$).

4.4.

(H_0)
 (H_E)
 (H_0 ,
 : $\chi^2(2) = 0,250$, $P = 0,882$).

,
 (A_R : $\chi^2(2) = 4,065$, $P = 0,131$),
 B (8,82).

B,
 (10)
 A C (3).

($\chi^2(2) = 4,667$,
 $P = 0,097$) (. 1).

8

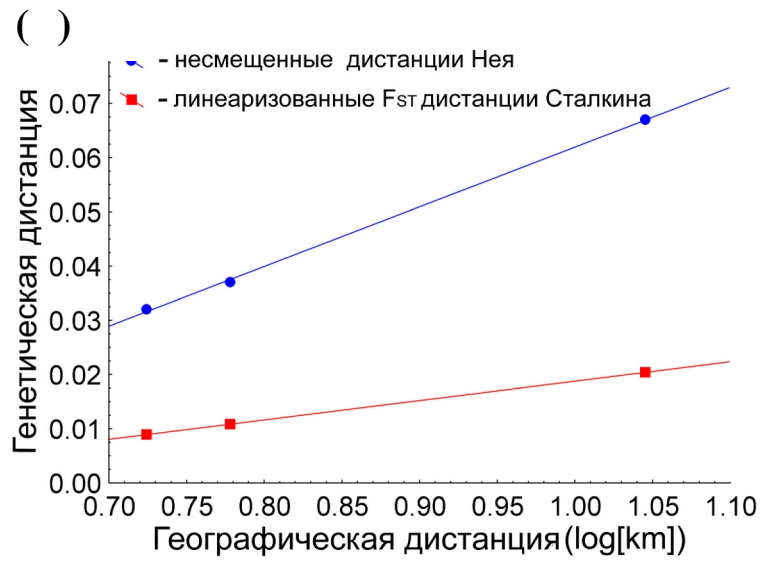
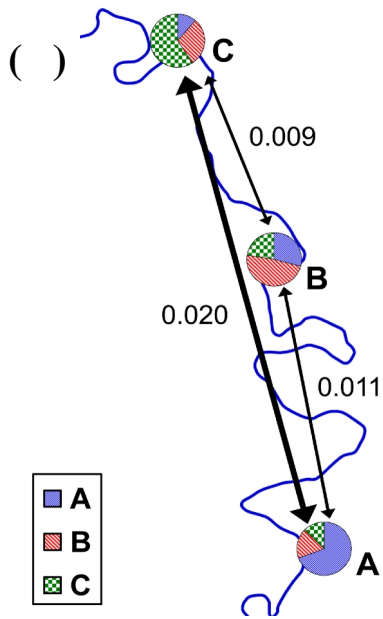
	n	H _O ± SD	H _E ± SD	N _A	A	A _P	A _R	F _{IS}	r
A	55	0,78 ± 0,10	0,76 ± 0,09	69	8,63	3	8,07	-0,021	0,118
B	58	0,75 ± 0,15	0,77 ± 0,13	78	9,88	10	8,82	0,029	0,110
C	44	0,74 ± 0,13	0,75 ± 0,14	68	8,75	3	8,38	0,015	0,125

n – ; H_O – ; N_A – ; A – ; A_P – ; A_R – ; F_{IS} – (); r – [Wang 2007].

F_{ST} (F_{ST} = 0,013, 99% CI: 0,007-0,023), , 1,3%

F_{ST} B-Y -
0,009 B C 0,020
A C (. 3). F_{ST}, -
GESTE, -
(. 2). -
A, -
, -
, -
F_{ST} 2.

	F _{ST}	95% HPDI
A	0,025	0,014 - 0,042
B	0,005	14 × 10 ⁻¹¹ - 0,013
C	0,011	0,002 - 0,023



. 3. ()

F_{ST}

. ()

log-

5.

5.1.

2009-2011 .
(8,1%)

198 , 16

(. 3).

В

83
20-30%

3.

	[]						
	J-S	B		B	J-S	S	
A	676	650	663	120	176	79	125
B	1369	1332	1351	80	85	228	131
C	1024	992	1008	86	90	116	97

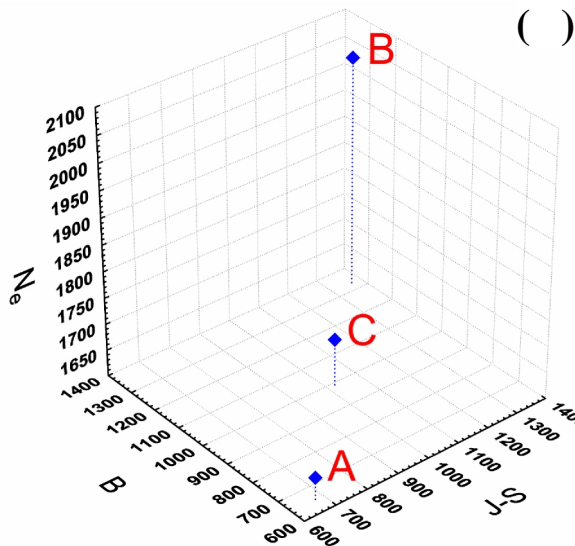
: J-S - ; B - ; S

5.2.

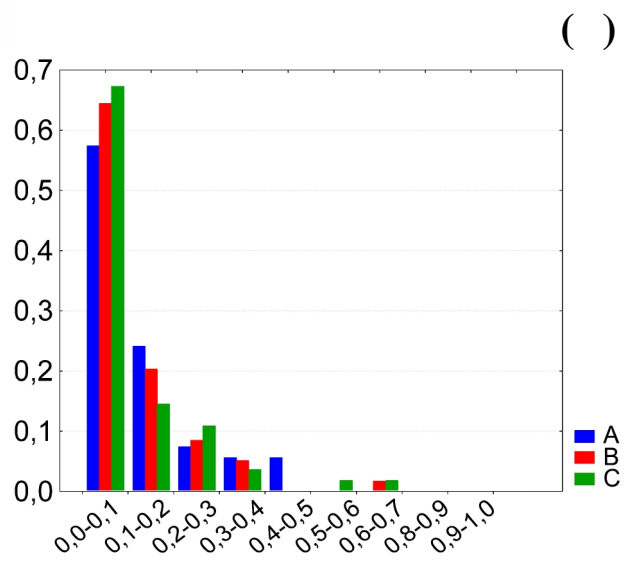
(N_e), -
 -
 ($=4N_e\mu$; $\mu =$ -
). -
 (1639), (2033 -
). 1,5 - 2,5 , -
 ,
 (.4).

5.3.

-
 -
 « » , -
 , L- (.4). -
 -
 MSVAR 0,4%
 (0,1-1,41%) « » -
 16,6 N_0 (5,01-57,54 N_0) . -



()



()

4. () XYZ

G. halys

(J-S -

- ; B -

; N_e -

). ()

G. halys

BOTTLENECK.

5.4.

($p < 0,05$)

F_{ST} R ()

4).

0,0072 () , 0,1875 () (

(. 4).

95%

B.

B

A

4,5

(. 4).

4.

(m)

()

		m (95% CI)	
		+	
A	B	0,1875 (0,0009 – 0,3260)	0,0540 (0,0005 – 0,0997)
A	C	0,1820 (0,0118 – 0,3263)	0,0511 (0,0007 – 0,0936)
B	A	0,1262 (0,0002 – 0,3301)	0,2593 (0,2318 – 0,3289)
B	C	0,1327 (0,0014 – 0,3151)	0,2537 (0,1767 – 0,3274)
C	A	0,0072 (0,0001 – 0,0293)	0,0171 (0,0004 – 0,0595)
C	B	0,0430 (0,0021 – 0,1143)	0,0748 (0,0016 – 0,1992)

C,

(

)

(. 5).

– B,

5.

+			
A	0,1334	0,3695	-0,2361
B	0,2305	0,2589	-0,0284
C	0,3147	0,0502	+0,2645
A	0,2764	0,1051	+0,1713
B	0,1288	0,5130	-0,3842
C	0,3048	0,0919	+0,2129

(=),
[Gaggiotti and Hanski, 2004].

[Gaggiotti, 2003].

» («)

1. (G. halys spp. 1 G. halys spp. -
 2), G. -
 halys spp. 2 G.
 (5000).

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3. , , , . -
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4. , . -
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5. -
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1. . . :
 (Gloydius halys) -
 // . 2007.

1. . 71-74.

2. Simonov E., Zinchenko V. Intensive infestation of Siberian pit-viper, *Gloydius halys halys* by the common snake mite, *Ophionyssus natricis* // North-Western Journal of Zoology. 2010. V. 6. 1. P. 134-137.

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5. (Squamata):
// . 2012. T. 91.

11. . 1415-1419.

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7. :
(*Gloydius (Agkistrodon) halys*)
//

. - . 2008. 2. . . . C. 65-70.

8.
// :
(.) : 2010. .
245-254.

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